## Claims:

## 1. A compound selected from the group consisting of:

compounds of formula (I)

wherein

U is O or a lone pair,

V is a) O, S, NR<sup>1</sup>, or CH<sub>2</sub>, and L is lower-alkylene or lower-alkenylene,

b) -CH=CH- or -C=C-, and L is lower-alkylene or a single bond,

W is CO, COO, CONR<sup>2</sup>, CSO, CSNR<sup>2</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>, or SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>2</sup>,

X is hydrogen or one or more optional halogen and/or lower-alkyl substituents,

m is 1 or 2,

n is 0 to 7,

A<sup>1</sup> is hydrogen, lower-alkenyl, or lower-alkyl optionally substituted by hydroxy, lower-alkoxy, or thio-lower-alkoxy,

A<sup>2</sup> is cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-lower-alkyl, lower-alkenyl, lower-alkinyl, or lower-alkyl optionally substituted by hydroxy, lower-alkoxy or thio-lower-alkoxy,

 $A^3$  and  $A^4$  independently from each other are hydrogen or lower-alkyl, or  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  or  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are bonded to each other to form a ring and  $-A^1-A^2$ - or  $-A^1-A^3$ - are lower-alkylene or lower-alkenylene, optionally substituted by  $R^3$ , in which one -  $CH_2$ - group of  $-A^1-A^2$ - or  $-A^1-A^3$ - can optionally be replaced by  $NR^4$ , S, or O,

A<sup>5</sup> is cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-lower-alkyl, heterocycloalkyl-lower-alkyl, aryl, aryl-lower-alkyl, heteroaryl, heteroaryl-lower-alkyl, lower-alkyl optionally substituted with hydroxy or lower-alkoxy, alkenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, or alkadienyl optionally substituted with hydroxy,

 $R^3$  is hydroxy, lower-alkoxy, thio-lower-alkoxy,  $N(R^5,R^6)$ , or lower-alkyl optionally substituted by hydroxy,

R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>5</sup>, and R<sup>6</sup> independently from each other are hydrogen or lower-alkyl; pharmaceutically acceptable salts of compounds of formula (I); and pharmaceutically acceptable esters of compounds of formula (I).

- 2. The compound according to claim 1, wherein U is a lone pair.
- 3. The compound according to claim 2, wherein V is O or CH<sub>2</sub>, and L is lower-alkylene or lower-alkenylene.
- 4. The compound according to claim 2, wherein V is -C≡C- and L is lower-alkylene or a single bond.
- 5. The compound according to claim 3, wherein n is 0.
- 6. The compound according to claim 3, wherein A<sup>1</sup> is lower-alkyl.
- 7. The compound according to claim 6, wherein A<sup>1</sup> is methyl or ethyl.
- 8. The compound according to claim 3, wherein  $A^2$  is lower-alkenyl, or lower-alkyl optionally substituted by hydroxy or lower-alkoxy.
- 9. The compound according to claim 8, wherein A<sup>2</sup> is 2-propenyl or 2-hydroxy-ethyl.
- 10. The compound according to claim 3, wherein  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are bonded to each other to form a ring and  $-A^1-A^2$  is lower-alkylene or lower-alkenylene, optionally substituted by  $R^3$ , in which one  $-CH_2$  group of  $-A^1-A^2$  can optionally be replaced by  $NR^4$ , S, or O, wherein  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  are as defined in claim 1.
- 11. The compound according to claim 3, wherein A<sup>3</sup> is hydrogen.

- 12. The compound according to claim 11, wherein A<sup>4</sup> is hydrogen.
- 13. The compound according to claim 3, wherein A<sup>5</sup> is cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-lower-alkyl, heterocycloalkyl-lower-alkyl, aryl, aryl-lower-alkyl, heteroaryl, heteroaryl-lower-alkyl, or lower-alkyl optionally substituted with hydroxy or lower-alkoxy.
- 14. The compound according to claim 13, wherein A<sup>5</sup> is phenyl or benzyl, optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of fluorine and chlorine, or wherein A<sup>5</sup> is lower-alkyl.
- 15. The compound according to claim 14, wherein A<sup>5</sup> is phenyl, 4-fluoro-phenyl, 4-chloro-phenyl, butyl, or pentyl.
- 16. The compound according to claim 3, wherein W is COO, CONR<sup>2</sup>, CSO, or CSNR<sup>2</sup>, and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen.
- 17. The compound according to claim 3, wherein X is hydrogen.
- 18. The compound according to claim 3, wherein X is fluorine.
- 19. A compound according to claim 2, selected from the group consisting of: 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pent-1-ynyl]-6-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carboxylic acid 4-chloro-phenyl ester, 5-{5-[Ethyl-(2-hydroxy-ethyl)-amino]-pent-1-ynyl}-6-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carboxylic acid 4-chloro-phenyl ester, 6-Fluoro-5-[5-(methyl-propyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carboxylic acid phenyl ester, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts or pharmaceutically acceptable esters thereof.
- 20. A compound selected from the group consisting of:

compounds of formula (VII)

$$A^{1}$$
 $A^{2}$ 
 $A^{2}$ 
 $A^{2}$ 
 $A^{3}$ 
 $A^{5}$ 
 $A^{5}$ 

wherein

V is O or  $CH_2$ ;

L is lower-alkylene or lower-alkenylene;

W is COO, CONH, CSNH or CSO;

A<sup>1</sup> is hydrogen or lower-alkyl;

A<sup>2</sup> is lower alkyl or lower alkenyl;

m is 1 or 2; and

A<sup>5</sup> is lower alkyl, phenyl or lower alkyl phenyl, wherein the phenyl group is optionally substituted with halogen;

pharmaceutically acceptable salts of compounds of formula (VII); and

pharmaceutically acceptable esters of compound of formula (VII).

- 21. The compound according to claim 20, wherein V is CH<sub>2</sub>.
- 22. The compound according to claim 21, wherein m is 1.
- 23. The compound according to claim 22, wherein W is COO.
- 24. The compound according to claim 23, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carboxylic acid 4-chloro-phenyl ester.
- 25. The compound according to claim 24, which is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carboxylic acid 4-chloro-phenyl ester.
- 26. The compound according to claim 22, wherein W is CONH.

- 27. The compound according to claim 26, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carboxylic acid (4-fluoro-phenyl)-amide.
- 28. The compound according to claim 27, which is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carboxylic acid (4-fluoro-phenyl)-amide.
- 29. The compound according to claim 22, wherein W is CSNH.
- 30. The compound according to claim 29, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid (4-chlorophenyl)-amide.
- 31. The compound according to claim 30, which is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid (4-chloro-phenyl)-amide.
- 32. The compound according to claim 29, wherein the compund of formula (VII) is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid 4-chlorobenzylamide.
- 33. The compound according to claim 32, which is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid 4-chloro-benzylamide.
- 34. The compound according to claim 22, wherein W is CSO.
- 35. The compound according to claim 34, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid O-(4-chloro-phenyl) ester.
- 36. The compound according to claim 35, which is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid O-(4-chloro-phenyl) ester.

- 37. The compound according to claim 34, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid O-(4-fluoro-phenyl) ester.
- 38. The compound according to claim 37, which is 5-[5-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-pentyl]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid O-(4-fluoro-phenyl) ester.
- 39. The compound according to claim 21, wherein m is 2.
- 40. The compound according to claim 20, wherein V is O.
- 41. The compound according to claim 40, wherein m is 1.
- 42. The compound according to claim 41, wherein W is COO.
- 43. The compound according to claim 41, wherein W is CONH.
- 44. The compound according to claim 41, wherein W is CSNH.
- 45. The compound according to claim 44, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-butoxy]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid 4-fluoro-benzylamide.
- 46. The compound according to claim 45, which is 5-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-butoxy]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid 4-fluoro-benzylamide.
- 47. The compound according to claim 44, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-butoxy]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid butylamide.
- 48. The compound according to claim 47, which is 5-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-butoxy]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid butylamide.

- 49. The compound according to claim 44, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-butoxy]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid (2-methyl-butyl)-amide.
- 50. The compound according to claim 49, which is 5-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-butoxy]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid (2-methyl-butyl)-amide.
- 51. The compound according to claim 41, wherein W is CSO.
- 52. The compound according to claim 51, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 5-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-butoxy]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid O-(4-chlorophenyl) ester.
- 53. The compound according to claim 52, which is 5-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-butoxy]-2,3-dihydro-indole-1-carbothioic acid O-(4-chloro-phenyl) ester.
- 54. The compound according to claim 40, wherein m is 2.
- 55. The compound according to claim 54, wherein W is COO.
- 56. The compound according to claim 54, wherein W is CONH.
- 57. The compound according to claim 56, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is 6-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-but-2-enyloxy]-3,4-dihydro-2H-quinoline-1-carboxylic acid (4-fluoro-phenyl)-amide.
- 58. The compound according to claim 57, which is 6-[4-(Allyl-methyl-amino)-but-2-enyloxy]-3,4-dihydro-2H-quinoline-1-carboxylic acid (4-fluoro-phenyl)-amide.
- 59. The compound according to claim 54, wherein W is CSNH.
- 60. The compound according to claim 54, wherein W is CSO.

- 61. A process for the manufacture of compounds according to claim 1, which process comprises:
- a) reacting a compound of formula (II)

$$HV \underbrace{(CH_2)_m}_{M} X \underbrace{(CH_2)_m}_{M} III)$$

with a compound (A<sup>1</sup>,A<sup>2</sup>,U)N-C(A<sup>3</sup>,A<sup>4</sup>)-L-M, wherein V is O, S or NR<sup>1</sup>, M is mesylate, tosylate, triflate, Cl, Br or I, and U, A<sup>1</sup>, A<sup>2</sup>, A<sup>3</sup>, A<sup>4</sup>, A<sup>5</sup>, L, W, X, m, n and R<sup>1</sup> are as defined in claim 1, or wherein HV is mesylate, tosylate, triflate, Cl, Br or I, and M is OH, SH or NHR<sup>1</sup>, and R<sup>1</sup> is as defined in claim 1,

or b) reacting a compound of formula (III)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
M & C & CH_2)_m \\
M & N & W & A^5 \\
A^3 & A^4 & (CH_2)_n & X & (III)
\end{array}$$

with a compound NHA<sup>1</sup>,A<sup>2</sup>, wherein M is mesylate, tosylate, triflate, Cl, Br or I, and A<sup>1</sup>, A<sup>2</sup>, A<sup>3</sup>, A<sup>4</sup>, A<sup>5</sup>, L, V, W, X, m and n are as defined in claim 1,

or c) reacting a compound of formula (IV)

$$M \xrightarrow{X} (CH_2)_m \\ N \xrightarrow{X} W \xrightarrow{A^5}$$

with a compound  $(A^1,A^2,U)N-C(A^3,A^4)-L-C\equiv CH$ , wherein M is Br or  $F_3CO_2SO$ , and U,  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ ,  $A^3$ ,  $A^4$ ,  $A^5$ , L, W, X and m are as defined in claim 1, or d) reacting a compound of formula (V)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$$

with a compound  $(A^1, A^2, U)N-C(A^3, A^4)-L-M$ , wherein M is mesylate, tosylate, triflate, Cl, Br or I, and  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ ,  $A^3$ ,  $A^4$ ,  $A^5$ , W,U, L, X, m and n are as defined in claim 1, or e) hydrogenating a compound of formula (VI)

wherein V is -C≡C-, and A¹, A², A³, A⁴, A⁵, U, W, L, X, m and n are as defined in claim 1, and optionally converting a compound according to any of claims 1 to 20 to a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, and optionally converting a compound according to any of claims 1 to 20, wherein U is a lone pair, to a corresponding compound wherein U is O.

- 62. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to claim 1 and at least one of a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.
- 63. A method for the treatment and/or prophylaxis of diseases which are associated with OSC such as hypercholesterolemia, hyperlipemia, arteriosclerosis, vascular diseases, mycoses, parasite infections, gallstones, tumors and/or hyperproliferative disorders, and/or treatment and/or prophylaxis of impaired glucose tolerance and diabetes, which method comprises administering a compound according to claim 1 to a human being or animal.